

**GRADE 3**  
**SCORING RUBRIC FOR PROSE CONSTRUCTED RESPONSE ITEMS**

**Research Simulation Task (RST) and Literary Analysis Task (LAT)**

Construct Measured	Score Point 3	Score Point 2	Score Point 1	Score Point 0
<b>Reading Comprehension and Written Expression</b>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• demonstrates <b>full comprehension</b> by providing an <b>accurate</b> explanation/description/ comparison;</li> <li>• addresses the prompt and provides <b>effective</b> development of the topic that is <b>consistently appropriate</b> to task, purpose, and audience;</li> <li>• uses <b>clear</b> reasoning supported by <b>relevant</b>, text-based evidence in the development of the topic;</li> <li>• is <b>effectively</b> organized with <b>clear and coherent</b> writing;</li> <li>• uses language <b>effectively</b> to clarify ideas.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• demonstrates <b>comprehension</b> by providing a <b>mostly accurate</b> explanation/ description/ comparison;</li> <li>• addresses the prompt and provides <b>some</b> development of the topic that is <b>generally</b> appropriate to task, purpose, and audience;</li> <li>• uses reasoning and <b>relevant</b>, text-based evidence in the development of the topic;</li> <li>• is organized with <b>mostly clear and coherent</b> writing;</li> <li>• uses language in a way that is <b>mostly effective</b> to clarify ideas.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• demonstrates <b>limited comprehension</b>;</li> <li>• addresses the prompt and provides <b>minimal</b> development of the topic that is <b>limited in its appropriateness</b> to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>• uses <b>limited</b> reasoning and text-based evidence;</li> <li>• demonstrates <b>limited</b> organization and coherence;</li> <li>• uses language to express ideas with <b>limited</b> clarity.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• does not demonstrate comprehension;</li> <li>• is <b>undeveloped and/or inappropriate</b> to the task, purpose, and audience;</li> <li>• includes <b>little to no</b> text-based evidence;</li> <li>• <b>lacks</b> organization and coherence;</li> <li>• <b>does not</b> use language to express ideas with clarity.</li> </ul>
<b>Knowledge of Language and Conventions</b>	<p>The student response to the prompt demonstrates <b>full command</b> of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There <b>may</b> be a <b>few minor errors</b> in mechanics, grammar, and usage, but <b>meaning is clear</b>.</p>	<p>The student response to the prompt demonstrates <b>some command</b> of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There <b>may</b> be errors in mechanics, grammar, and usage that <b>occasionally impede understanding</b>, but the <b>meaning is generally clear</b>.</p>	<p>The student response to the prompt demonstrates <b>limited command</b> of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There <b>may</b> be errors in mechanics, grammar, and usage that <b>often impede understanding</b>.</p>	<p>The student response to the prompt <b>does not demonstrate command</b> of the conventions of standard English at the appropriate level of complexity. <b>Frequent and varied errors</b> in mechanics, grammar, and usage <b>impede understanding</b>.</p>

**GRADE 3**  
**SCORING RUBRIC FOR PROSE CONSTRUCTED RESPONSE ITEMS**

**Narrative Task (NT)**

Construct Measured	Score Point 3	Score Point 2	Score Point 1	Score Point 0
<b>Written Expression</b>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>is <b>effectively</b> developed with narrative elements and is <b>consistently appropriate</b> to the task;</li> <li>is <b>effectively</b> organized with <b>clear and coherent</b> writing</li> <li>uses language <b>effectively</b> to clarify ideas.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>is developed with <b>some</b> narrative elements and is <b>generally appropriate</b> to the task;</li> <li>is organized with <b>mostly coherent</b> writing;</li> <li>uses language in a way that is <b>mostly effective</b> to clarify ideas.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>is <b>minimally</b> developed with <b>few</b> narrative elements and is <b>limited in its appropriateness</b> to the task;</li> <li>demonstrates <b>limited</b> organization and coherence;</li> <li>uses language to express ideas with <b>limited</b> clarity.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>is <b>undeveloped</b> and/or <b>inappropriate</b> to the task;</li> <li><b>lacks</b> organization and coherence;</li> <li><b>does not</b> use language to express ideas with clarity.</li> </ul>
<b>Knowledge of Language and Conventions</b>	<p>The student response to the prompt demonstrates <b>full command</b> of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There may be a <b>few minor errors</b> in mechanics, grammar, and usage, but <b>meaning is clear</b>.</p>	<p>The student response to the prompt demonstrates <b>some command</b> of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There <b>may</b> be errors in mechanics, grammar, and usage that <b>occasionally impede understanding</b>, but the <b>meaning is generally clear</b>.</p>	<p>The student response to the prompt demonstrates <b>limited command</b> of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There <b>may</b> be errors in mechanics, grammar, and usage that <b>often impede understanding</b>.</p>	<p>The student response to the prompt <b>does not demonstrate command</b> of the conventions of standard English at the appropriate level of complexity. <b>Frequent and varied errors</b> in mechanics, grammar, and usage <b>impede understanding</b>.</p>

**NOTE:**

- The reading dimension is not scored for elicited narrative stories.
- Per the CCSS, narrative elements in grades 3-5 may include: establishing a situation, organizing a logical event sequence, describing scenes, objects or people, developing characters' personalities, and using dialogue as appropriate.
- The elements of organization to be assessed are expressed in the grade-level standards W1-W3.

A response is considered unscorable if it cannot be assigned a score based on the rubric criteria. For unscorable student responses, one of the following condition codes will be applied.

**Coded Responses:**

- A=No response
- B=Response is unintelligible or undecipherable
- C=Response is not written in English
- D=Off-topic
- E=Refusal to respond
- F=Don't understand/know

**GRADES 4-5**  
**SCORING RUBRIC FOR PROSE CONSTRUCTED RESPONSE ITEMS**

**Research Simulation Task and Literary Analysis Task**

Construct Measured	Score Point 4	Score Point 3	Score Point 2	Score Point 1	Score Point 0
<b>Reading Comprehension and Written Expression</b>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• demonstrates <b>full comprehension</b> of ideas stated explicitly and/or inferentially by providing an <b>accurate</b> analysis;</li> <li>• addresses the prompt and provides <b>effective</b> development of the topic that is <b>consistently appropriate</b> to task, purpose, and audience;</li> <li>• uses <b>clear</b> reasoning supported by <b>relevant</b>, text-based evidence in the development of the topic;</li> <li>• is <b>effectively</b> organized with <b>clear and coherent</b> writing;</li> <li>• uses language <b>effectively</b> to clarify ideas.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• demonstrates <b>comprehension</b> of ideas stated explicitly and/or inferentially by providing a <b>mostly accurate</b> analysis;</li> <li>• addresses the prompt and provides <b>mostly effective</b> development of the topic that is <b>appropriate</b> to task, purpose, and audience;</li> <li>• uses <b>mostly clear</b> reasoning supported by <b>relevant</b> text-based evidence in the development of the topic;</li> <li>• is organized with <b>mostly clear and coherent</b> writing</li> <li>• uses language that is <b>mostly effective</b> to clarify ideas.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• demonstrates <b>basic comprehension</b> of ideas stated explicitly and/or inferentially by providing a <b>generally accurate</b> analysis;</li> <li>• addresses the prompt and provides <b>some</b> development of the topic that is <b>somewhat appropriate</b> to task, purpose, and audience;</li> <li>• uses <b>some</b> reasoning and text-based evidence in the development of the topic;</li> <li>• demonstrates <b>some</b> organization with <b>somewhat</b> coherent writing;</li> <li>• uses language to express ideas with <b>some</b> clarity.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• demonstrates <b>limited comprehension</b> of ideas by providing a <b>minimally accurate</b> analysis;</li> <li>• addresses the prompt and provides <b>minimal</b> development of the topic that is <b>limited in its appropriateness</b> to task, purpose, and audience</li> <li>• uses <b>limited</b> reasoning and text-based evidence;</li> <li>• demonstrates <b>limited</b> organization and coherence;</li> <li>• uses language to express ideas with <b>limited</b> clarity.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• demonstrates <b>no comprehension</b> of ideas by providing an <b>inaccurate or no</b> analysis.</li> <li>• is <b>undeveloped and/or inappropriate</b> to the task, purpose, and audience;</li> <li>• includes <b>little to no</b> text-based evidence;</li> <li>• <b>lacks</b> organization and coherence;</li> <li>• <b>does not</b> use language to express ideas with clarity.</li> </ul>
<b>Knowledge of Language and Conventions</b>		<p>The student response to the prompt demonstrates <b>full command</b> of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There may be a <b>few minor errors</b> in mechanics, grammar, and usage, but <b>meaning is clear</b>.</p>	<p>The student response to the prompt demonstrates <b>some command</b> of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There <b>may</b> be errors in mechanics, grammar, and usage that <b>occasionally impede understanding</b>, but the <b>meaning is generally clear</b>.</p>	<p>The student response to the prompt demonstrates <b>limited command</b> of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There <b>may</b> be errors in mechanics, grammar, and usage that <b>often impede understanding</b>.</p>	<p>The student response to the prompt <b>does not demonstrate command</b> of the conventions of standard English at the appropriate level of complexity. <b>Frequent and varied errors</b> in mechanics, grammar, and usage <b>impede understanding</b>.</p>

**GRADES 4-5**  
**SCORING RUBRIC FOR PROSE CONSTRUCTED RESPONSE ITEMS**

**Narrative Task (NT)**

Construct Measured	Score Point 3	Score Point 2	Score Point 1	Score Point 0
<b>Written Expression</b>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>is <b>effectively</b> developed with narrative elements and is <b>consistently appropriate</b> to the task;</li> <li>is <b>effectively</b> organized with <b>clear and coherent</b> writing</li> <li>uses language <b>effectively</b> to clarify ideas.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>is developed with <b>some</b> narrative elements and is <b>generally appropriate</b> to the task;</li> <li>is organized with <b>mostly coherent</b> writing;</li> <li>uses language that is <b>mostly effective</b> to clarify ideas.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>is <b>minimally</b> developed with <b>few</b> narrative elements and is <b>limited in its appropriateness</b> to the task;</li> <li>demonstrates <b>limited</b> organization and coherence;</li> <li>uses language to express ideas with <b>limited</b> clarity.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>is <b>undeveloped</b> and/or <b>inappropriate</b> to the task;</li> <li><b>lacks</b> organization and coherence;</li> <li><b>does not</b> use language to express ideas with clarity.</li> </ul>
<b>Knowledge of Language and Conventions</b>	<p>The student response to the prompt demonstrates <b>full command</b> of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There may be a <b>few minor errors</b> in mechanics, grammar, and usage, but <b>meaning is clear</b>.</p>	<p>The student response to the prompt demonstrates <b>some command</b> of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There <b>may</b> be errors in mechanics, grammar, and usage that <b>occasionally impede understanding</b>, but the <b>meaning is generally clear</b>.</p>	<p>The student response to the prompt demonstrates <b>limited command</b> of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There <b>may</b> be errors in mechanics, grammar, and usage that <b>often impede understanding</b>.</p>	<p>The student response to the prompt <b>does not demonstrate command</b> of the conventions of standard English at the appropriate level of complexity. <b>Frequent and varied errors</b> in mechanics, grammar, and usage <b>impede understanding</b>.</p>

**NOTE:**

- The reading dimension is not scored for elicited narrative stories.
- Per the CCSS, narrative elements in grades 3-5 may include: establishing a situation, organizing a logical event sequence, describing scenes, objects or people, developing characters' personalities, and using dialogue as appropriate.
- The elements of organization to be assessed are expressed in the grade-level standards W1-W3.

A response is considered unscorable if it cannot be assigned a score based on the rubric criteria. For unscorable student responses, one of the following condition codes will be applied.

**Coded Responses:**

- A=No response
- B=Response is unintelligible or undecipherable
- C=Response is not written in English
- D=Off-topic
- E=Refusal to respond
- F=Don't understand/know

**GRADES 6-11**  
**SCORING RUBRIC FOR PROSE CONSTRUCTED RESPONSE ITEMS**

**Research Simulation Task and Literary Analysis Task**

Construct Measured	Score Point 4	Score Point 3	Score Point 2	Score Point 1	Score Point 0
<b>Reading Comprehension and Written Expression</b>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>demonstrates <b>full</b> comprehension of ideas stated explicitly and inferentially by providing an <b>accurate</b> analysis;</li> <li>addresses the prompt and provides <b>effective and comprehensive</b> development of the claim or topic that is <b>consistently appropriate</b> to task, purpose, and audience;</li> <li>uses <b>clear</b> reasoning supported by <b>relevant</b> text-based evidence in the development of the claim or topic;</li> <li>is <b>effectively</b> organized with <b>clear and coherent</b> writing;</li> <li>establishes and maintains an <b>effective</b> style.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>demonstrates comprehension of ideas stated explicitly and/or inferentially by providing a <b>mostly accurate</b> analysis;</li> <li>addresses the prompt and provides <b>mostly effective</b> development of claim or topic that is <b>mostly appropriate</b> to task, purpose, and audience;</li> <li>uses <b>mostly clear</b> reasoning supported by <b>relevant</b> text-based evidence in the development of the claim or topic;</li> <li>is organized with <b>mostly clear and coherent</b> writing;</li> <li>establishes and maintains a <b>mostly effective</b> style.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>demonstrates <b>basic</b> comprehension of ideas stated explicitly and/or inferentially by providing a <b>generally accurate</b> analysis;</li> <li>addresses the prompt and provides <b>some</b> development of claim or topic that is <b>somewhat appropriate</b> to task, purpose, and audience;</li> <li>uses <b>some</b> reasoning and text-based evidence in the development of the claim or topic;</li> <li>demonstrates <b>some</b> organization with <b>somewhat</b> coherent writing;</li> <li>has a style that is <b>somewhat</b> effective.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>demonstrates <b>limited</b> comprehension of ideas stated explicitly and/or inferentially by providing a <b>minimally</b> accurate analysis;</li> <li>addresses the prompt and provides <b>minimal</b> development of claim or topic that is <b>limited in its appropriateness</b> to task, purpose, and audience;</li> <li>uses <b>limited</b> reasoning and text-based evidence;</li> <li>demonstrates <b>limited</b> organization and coherence;</li> <li>has a style that is <b>minimally</b> effective.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>demonstrates <b>no</b> comprehension of ideas by providing an <b>inaccurate</b> or <b>no</b> analysis;</li> <li>is <b>undeveloped and/or inappropriate</b> to task, purpose, and audience;</li> <li>includes little to no text-based evidence;</li> <li><b>lacks</b> organization and coherence;</li> <li>has an <b>inappropriate</b> style.</li> </ul>
<b>Knowledge of Language and Conventions</b>		<p>The student response to the prompt demonstrates <b>full command</b> of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There may be a <b>few minor errors</b> in mechanics, grammar, and usage, but <b>meaning is clear</b>.</p>	<p>The student response to the prompt demonstrates <b>some command</b> of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There <b>may</b> be errors in mechanics, grammar, and usage that <b>occasionally impede understanding</b>, but the <b>meaning is generally clear</b>.</p>	<p>The student response to the prompt demonstrates <b>limited command</b> of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There <b>may</b> be errors in mechanics, grammar, and usage that <b>often impede understanding</b>.</p>	<p>The student response to the prompt <b>does not demonstrate command</b> of the conventions of standard English at the appropriate level of complexity. <b>Frequent and varied errors</b> in mechanics, grammar, and usage <b>impede understanding</b>.</p>

**GRADES 6-11**  
**SCORING RUBRIC FOR PROSE CONSTRUCTED RESPONSE ITEMS**

**Narrative Task (NT)**

<b>Construct Measured</b>	<b>Score Point 4</b>	<b>Score Point 3</b>	<b>Score Point 2</b>	<b>Score Point 1</b>	<b>Score Point 0</b>
<b>Written Expression</b>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>is <b>effectively</b> developed with narrative elements and is <b>consistently appropriate</b> to the task;</li> <li>is <b>effectively</b> organized with <b>clear and coherent</b> writing;</li> <li>establishes and maintains an <b>effective</b> style.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>is <b>mostly effectively</b> developed with narrative elements and is <b>mostly appropriate</b> to the task;</li> <li>is organized with <b>mostly clear and coherent</b> writing;</li> <li>establishes and maintains a <b>mostly effective</b> style.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>is developed with <b>some</b> narrative elements and is <b>generally appropriate</b> to the task;</li> <li>demonstrates <b>some</b> organization with <b>somewhat coherent</b> writing;</li> <li>has a style that is <b>somewhat</b> effective.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>is <b>minimally</b> developed with <b>few</b> narrative elements and is <b>limited in its appropriateness</b> to the task;</li> <li>demonstrates <b>limited</b> organization and coherence;</li> <li>has a style that has <b>limited</b> effectiveness.</li> </ul>	<p>The student response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>is <b>undeveloped and/or inappropriate</b> to the task;</li> <li><b>lacks</b> organization and coherence;</li> <li>has an <b>inappropriate</b> style.</li> </ul>
<b>Knowledge of Language and Conventions</b>		<p>The student response to the prompt demonstrates <b>full command</b> of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There may be a <b>few minor errors</b> in mechanics, grammar, and usage, but <b>meaning is clear</b>.</p>	<p>The student response to the prompt demonstrates <b>some command</b> of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There <b>may</b> be errors in mechanics, grammar, and usage that <b>occasionally impede understanding</b>, but the <b>meaning is generally clear</b>.</p>	<p>The student response to the prompt demonstrates <b>limited command</b> of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There <b>may</b> be errors in mechanics, grammar, and usage that <b>often impede understanding</b>.</p>	<p>The student response to the prompt <b>does not demonstrate command</b> of the conventions of standard English at the appropriate level of complexity. <b>Frequent and varied errors</b> in mechanics, grammar, and usage <b>impede understanding</b>.</p>

**NOTE:**

- The reading dimension is not scored for elicited narrative stories.
- The elements of coherence, clarity, and cohesion to be assessed are expressed in the grade-level standards 1-4 for writing.
- Tone is not assessed in grade 6.
- Per the CCSS, narrative elements in grades 3-5 may include: establishing a situation, organizing a logical event sequence, describing scenes, objects or people, developing characters' personalities, and using dialogue as appropriate. In grades 6-8, narrative elements may include, in addition to the grades 3-5 elements, establishing a context, situating events in a time and place, developing a point of view, developing characters' motives. In grades 9-11, narrative elements may include, in addition to the grades 3-8 elements, outlining step-by-step procedures, creating one or more points of view, and constructing event models of what happened. The elements to be assessed are expressed in grade-level standards 3 for writing.

A response is considered unscorable if it cannot be assigned a score based on the rubric criteria. For unscorable student responses, one of the following condition codes will be applied.

Coded Responses:

- A=No response
- B=Response is unintelligible or undecipherable
- C=Response is not written in English
- D=Off-topic
- E=Refusal to respond
- F=Don't understand/know